

APA 7 Reference Examples

For more examples, check out the APA publication manual (pp. 313-352).

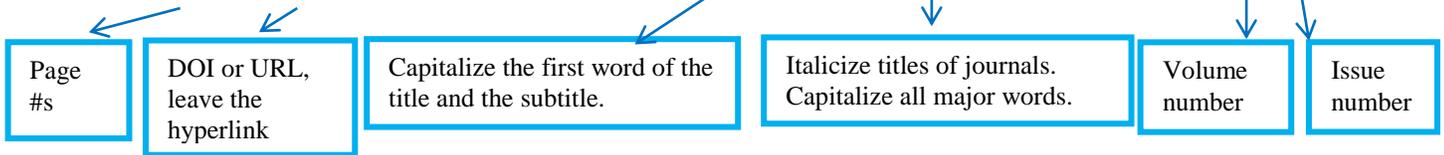
PERIODICAL EXAMPLES

Journal articles, magazines, newspapers; see pp. 316-321

Scholarly journal article with a DOI:

Author, A., & Author, B. B. (year). Title of the article. *Title of Periodical*, volume(issue), pages. DOI or URL

Beck, A. T., Epstein, N., Brown, G., & Steer, R. A. (1988). An inventory for measuring clinical anxiety: Psychometric properties. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 56(4), 893-897. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.56.6.893>



In-text citation: (Beck et al., 2000, p. 896).
Use et al. (“and others”) for in text citations with 3 or more authors

Magazine article:

Author, A., & Author, B. B. (year, Month). Title of the article. *Title of Periodical*. DOI or URL

Haidt, J., & Rose-Stockwell, T. (2019, September). The dark psychology of social networks: Why it feels like everything is going haywire. *The Atlantic*.

<https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2019/12/social-media-democracy/600763/>

In-text citation: (Haidt & Rose-Stockwell, 2019).

URL, leave the hyperlink

Newspaper article:

Author, A., & Author, B. B. (year, Month, Day). Title of the article. *Title of Newspaper*. DOI or URL

Peterson, A. (2019, December 8). New therapies help patients with dementia cope with depression. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/12/08/health/dementia-depression-therapy.html?searchResultPosition=1>

Capitalize and italicize

Only capitalize the first word of the title.

Include the URL. Leave the hyperlink.

In-text citation: (Peterson, 2019).

PERIODICAL EXAMPLES

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BOOK EXAMPLES

APA style manual, pp. 321-329

Single author book:

Author, A. (year). *Title of book* (edition number). Publisher name.

Sapolsky, R. M. (2004). *Why zebras don't get ulcers: The acclaimed guide to stress, stress-related diseases, and coping* (3rd ed.). Holt.

In-text citation: (Sapolsky, 2004).

Diagnostic Manual:

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.).

Group author

When the author and the publisher are the same, omit that information.

In-text citation if introducing the abbreviation for the first time: (American Psychological Association [APA], 2013).

In-text citation every time after abbreviation has been introduced: (APA, 2013).

Edited book chapter:

Author, A. (year). Title of the chapter. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (edition number, pages). Publisher name.

Raz, N. (2000). Aging of the brain and its impact on cognitive performance: Integration of structural and functional findings. In F. I. M. Craik & T. A. Salthouse (Eds.), *Handbook of aging and cognition* (2nd ed., pp. 1–90). Erlbaum.

This chapter is written by Raz, N.

Use the abbreviation "Ed." for one editor. Use "Eds." for more than one editor.

Book the chapter is in.

In-text citation: (Raz, 2000).

BOOK EXAMPLES

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WEBPAGE EXAMPLES

APA manual, pp. 350-352

Webpage on a website with an individual author:

Author, A., & Author, B. B. (date). *Title of the work*. Website Name. URL

Gil, S. (2019, December 3). *Congress must act to protect the right to vote*. American Civil Liberties Union. <https://www.aclu.org/news/voting-rights/congress-must-act-to-protect-the-right-to-vote/>

In-text citation: (Gil, 2019).

Webpage on a website with group author:

Name of Group. (date). *Title of the work*. Website Name. URL

American Civil Liberties Union. (2019). *Smart justice: What's at stake*.
<https://www.aclu.org/issues/smart-justice>

When the author and the site name are the same, omit the site name from the reference.

In-text citation: (American Civil Liberties Union, 2019)

Webpage on a website with a group author and a retrieval date:

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *U.S. and world population clock*. U.S. Department of Commerce.

Retrieved December 22, 2019, from <https://www.census.gov/popclock/>

n.d.
no date

Only include the retrieval date when the content is designed to change over time and the page is not archived. Use this format.

In-text citation: (U.S. Census Bureau, n.d.).
Use n.d. when there is no publication date.

WEBPAGE EXAMPLES

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AUDIOVISUAL EXAMPLES

APA manual, pp. 341-347

Author, A., & Author, B. B. (date). *Title of the work* [Description]. Publisher. URL

The author is determined by the type of work. See table:

| Media type | Include as author |
|------------------------|--|
| Film | Director |
| Podcast episode | Host of episode |
| Online streaming video | Person or group who uploaded the video |

Describe the audiovisual work in square brackets—for example, [Film], [Audio podcast episode], [Video] etc. right after the title.

TED Talk (same TED talk, cited in 2 ways depending on where you found it)

TED talk from TED's website: use the name of the speaker as the author (ex. Geertz)

TED talk from YouTube: list the owner of the account (ex. TED), as the author to aid in retrieval.

Geertz, S. (2018, April). *Why you should make useless things* [Video]. TED Conferences.

https://www.ted.com/talks/simone_geertz_why_you_should_make_useless_things

In-text citation: (Geertz, 2018).

In-text citation with a time stamp for a direct quote: (Geertz, 2018, 2:12).

Include Video in brackets

TED. (2019, May 9). *Simone Geertz: Why you should make useless things* [Video]. YouTube.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c0bsKc4tiuY>

In-text citation: (TED, 2019).

When the speaker is not the author, integrate their name into the narrative, **if** desired.

Ex. Geertz discussed the value of creativity (TED, 2019).

YouTube video or other streaming video:

PsychAlive. (2013, January 3). *Jon Kabat-Zinn: What is mindfulness?* [Video].

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HmEo6RI4Wvs>

Include video in brackets

For retrievability, credit the person or group who uploaded the video as the author, even if they did not create the work. Note the contributions of others who appear in the video in the text narrative if desired.

Title of video with the name of the speaker added. Capitalize the first word of the title. Italicize the title.

In-text citation: (PsychAlive, 2013).

Film:

DuVernay, A. (Director & Writer), & Averick, S. (Writer). (2016, October 7). *13th*

[Documentary]. Netflix. <https://www.netflix.com/title/80091741>

In-text citation:
(DuVernay & Averick, 2016).

AUDIOVISUAL EXAMPLES