



APA 7TH EDITION QUICK REFERENCE

Below are some common types of sources and example citations for the reference page. For in-text and headings, see page two.

Type of Reference	How it should look on Reference Page
Journal article: three authors; online, with doi	Halchuk, R. E., Makinen, J. A., & Johnson, S. M. (2010). Resolving attachment injuries in couples using emotionally focused therapy: A three-year follow-up. <i>Journal Of Couple & Relationship Therapy</i> , 9(1), 31-47. https://doi:10.1080/15332690903473069
Journal article: two authors; online, with doi	Hamilton, R. J., & Bowers, B. (2007). The theory of genetic vulnerability: A Roy model exemplar. <i>Nursing Science Quarterly</i> , 20(4), 254-264. doi:10.1177/089431840703127
Journal article: one author, no doi	Alibali, M. W. (1999). How children change their minds: Strategy change can be gradual or abrupt. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 35(2), 127-145.
Journal article: two authors; read online; no page #s; no doi	Carter, S., & Dunbar-Odom, D. (2009). The converging literacies center: An integrated model for writing programs. <i>Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy</i> , 14.1. http://kairos.technorhetoric.net/14.1/praxis/Carter_Dunbar-Odom/index.html
Book: basic form, single author, no doi	Baxter, C. (1997). <i>Race equality in health care and education</i> . Balliere Tindall.
Book: basic form; later edition, two authors	Hyde, J. S., & Delamater, J. (2008) <i>Human sexuality</i> (10 th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
Book: edited volume	Castellanos, J., Gloria, A. M., & Kamimura, M. (Eds.). (2006). <i>The Latina/o pathway to the Ph.D.: Abriendo caminos</i> . Stylus.
Book: no author/editor	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (11 th ed.). (2008). Merriam-Webster.
Book: Revised edition	Rosenthal, R. (1991). <i>Meta-analytic procedures for social research</i> (Rev. ed.). Sage.
Chapter in edited work: print	Alibali, M. W. (2005). Mechanisms of change in the development of mathematical reasoning. In R. V. Kail (Ed.), <i>Advances in child development and behavior</i> (pp. 79-123). Academic Press.
Chapter in edited work: second edition; print	Curtin, J. J., & Lang, A. R. (2007). Alcohol and emotion: Insights and directors from affective science. In J. Rottenberg & S. L. Johnson (Eds.), <i>Emotion and psychopathology: Bridging affective and clinical science</i> (2 nd ed., pp. 191-213). American Psychological Association.
Magazine article: print	Park, A. (2009, Sept. 15). A shot a cancer. <i>Time</i> , 174(10), 32-39.
Magazine article: read online	Park, A. (2009, Sept. 15). A shot at cancer. <i>Time</i> , 174(10). http://www.time.com/2009/9/a-shot-at-cancer.html
Newspaper article: print	Schwartz, J. (1993, Sept. 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i> , A4, A12
Newspaper article: read online	Barringer, F. (2009, Sept. 14). Hawaii tries green tools in remaking power grid. <i>The New York Times</i> . https://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/15/science/earth/15hawaii.html
Websites (with author and date)	Smith, J. (2010, April 1). <i>Fool's day</i> . April Fools. http://www.aprilfools.com/foolsday/
Websites (site as author, no date)	MIT Comparative Media Studies. (n.d.). <i>Research Initiatives</i> . http://cms.mit.edu/research/index.php
Government reports	United States Sentencing Commission (1997). <i>1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics</i> . http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm
Dissertation/Theses (from a database)	Hostetter, A. B. (2008) <i>Mind in motion: The gesture as simulated action framework</i> (Publication No. 3327832) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.



Presentations	Roberts, K. F. (1998). <i>Federal regulations of chemicals in the environment</i> [PowerPoint slides]. http://siri.uvm.edu/ppt/40hrenv/index.html
Class Handouts (if available to readers; otherwise use Personal Communication, page 2)	Lamonde, S. (2019). <i>Model Builder</i> [Class handout]. https://sakai.antioch.edu/access/content/group/b96dbd97-5415-4ade-b960-7d4b25a8d36b/Class1%3A%20Welcome%20and%20ModelBuilder/ModelBuilder.pdf
Films	Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). <i>You can count on me</i> [Motion picture]. Paramount Pictures.

***Note:** All references are double-spaced with a hanging indent of 0.5"

In-text citations and use of et al. (In-text only; on reference page all authors are listed.)

Number of authors	In-text citation (parenthetical)	In-text citation (narrative)
One or two	(Palmer & Roy, 2008)	As noted by Palmer and Roy (2007), the data shows...
Three or more	(Sharp et al., 2007)	Sharp et al. (2007) showed that...
Three or more when multiple citations have the same base abbreviation	(Mendelsohn, Kahn, et al., 2010) (Mendelsohn, Warner, et al., 2010)	Mendelsohn, Kahn, et al. (2010) showed... Mendelsohn, Warner, et al. (2010) showed...
No author (using title)	(<i>Research Initiatives</i> , 2010)	In <i>Research Initiatives</i> (2010) we can see that...
Personal communication	*Note: Personal communication should NOT be included in your reference list. This citation is for in-text citation ONLY Parenthetical: (T. K. Lutes, personal communication, April 18, 2005). Narrative: I was told by T. K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2005) that...	

For a direct quote, include the page number; for example: (Palmer & Roy, 2008, p. 283)

APA Headings Formats

Level	Format
1	Centered, Bold, Title Case Paragraph begins indented on next line.
2	Left-aligned, Bold, Title Case Paragraph begins indented on next line.
3	Left-aligned, Bold, Italic, Title Case Paragraph begins indented on next line.
4	Indented, Bold, Title Case, Ending With a Period. Paragraph begins on same line.
5	Indented Bold, Italic, Title Case, Ending With a Period. Paragraph begins on same line

Heading Examples:

Method (Level 1)

Participants (Level 2)

Recruitment (Level 3)

Self-report Measures. Begin paragraph text after the period. (Level 4)

State and Trait Anxiety. Begin paragraph text after the period. (Level 5)

Results (Level 1)

By Elise Hudson, revised by John Dunham